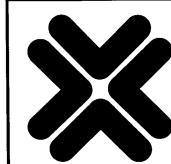


# Termau Cymraeg-Saesneg English-Welsh Vocabulary

## Golwg a Chlyw Sight and Hearing

Cydnabyddir cefnogaeth Bwrdd yr Iaith Gymraeg i'r cyhoeddiad hwn.

This publication was produced with support from the Welsh Language Board.



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Cynhyrchwyd gan / Produced by

**Sense Cymru**

**Cyngor Cymru i'r Deillion /**

**Wales Council for the Blind**

**Cyngor Cymru i'r Byddar /**

**Wales Council for the Deaf**

Cyd-drefnydd iaith /

Linguistic co-ordinator:

**Dafydd G. Jones**

Dylunio a chysodi /

Design and layout

**Richard Bowers**

1998

## Rhagair

Prin yw termau'n ymwneud â cholled golwg a chlyw wedi bod oherwydd trwy gyfrwng yr iaith Saesneg y cafodd y rhan fwyaf o bobl â'r math yma o anabledd eu haddysg. Yn ogystal â hyn, trwy gyfrwng yr iaith Saesneg y cafodd y rhan helaethaf o weithwyr arbenigol eu hyfforddi.

Ymddangosai felly fod angen gwneud rhywbeth er lles y cleientiaid a'r gweithwyr proffesiynol hynny a deimlai'n fwy cartrefol wrth gyfathrebu trwy gyfrwng yr iaith Gymraeg. Ac os oedd argymhellion Deddf yr Iaith Gymraeg yn mynd i gael effaith yn ein maes ni, yna gorchwyl ddefnyddiol ddigon fyddai crynhoi a safoni'r geiriau a'r ymadroddion a ddefnyddir fwyaf.

Cynhyrchwyd swmp y gwaith ar gyfer cwrs Iaith Gymraeg i weithwyr arbenigol a gynhaliwyd yn Nant Gwrtheyrn ac a gefnogwyd gan Fwrdd yr Iaith Gymraeg. O ganlyniad cyfraniad y myfyrwyr, ychwanegwyd nifer fawr o eiriau at y rhestr ynghyd â gwybodaeth ddefnyddiol am ddefnydd rhai o'r geiriau. O ganlyniad rydym wedi medru llunio a dosbarthu'r rhestr geiriau yma i'w defnyddio gan rai sydd yn anghyfarwydd neu'n llai na hyderus â'r termau arbenigol.

Gydag iaith fyw, nid yw'n bosibl bod yn gwbl fanwl ac yn gwbl gywir, felly wedi dosbarthu'r llyfrym, byddem yn falch clywed oddi wrth unrhywun sy'n defnyddio termau

gwahanol neu'n eu defnyddio mewn modd gwahanol neu gydag ystyr gwahanol. Byddai'n help i ni wybod hefyd a yw'r enghreifftiau a gynhwysir o ddefnydd ac a ddylid cynnwys mwy ohonynt mewn argraffiadau eraill yn y dyfodol.

Mae copïau ar gael hefyd mewn print bras, ar dâp sain ac mewn braille a gellir anfon at unrhyw un o'r sefydliadau sy'n gyfrifol am gopi.

Mae copïau ychwanegol o'r llyfrym ar gael, pris £3.

## **Foreword**

Welsh terms referring to sight and hearing loss have been limited because the education of most people with these disabilities has been through the medium of English. This has been compounded by the fact that most training for specialist workers has also been through the medium of English.

It appeared to us therefore that something needed to be done for the sake of both clients and professionals who feel more comfortable communicating in Welsh. And if the Welsh Language Act was to have any meaning in our field some work should be done in gathering and standardising the useful relevant words and phrases.

The body of this work was produced for a Welsh Language course for specialist workers held at Nant Gwrtheyrn and also supported by the Welsh Language Board. As a result of the students' contribution, a great number of words were added and some very useful information about word usage incorporated into the vocabulary. Consequently we have been able to compile and circulate this vocabulary for the use of others who speak Welsh but are unfamiliar or unconfident with the specialist terms.

Once this booklet is circulated, since a living language is difficult to pin down, we will be glad to hear from anyone who has alternative terms or uses these terms differently. It would also help us to know if the practical examples given are useful and whether more should be included in future editions.

Copies have also been produced in large-print, on tape and in braille and can be obtained by post from any of the three originating organisations.

Further copies of this booklet are available at a cost of £3 each.

## Diolchiadau

Rydym yn ddiolchgar dros ben i'r Ganolfan Iaith Genedlaethol yn Nant Gwrtheyrn lle cynhaliwyd y cwrs ac i diwtor y cwrs, Catrin Parri. Mi gladdodd Catrin ei hun yng nghynnwys y maes arbenigol yma er mwyn ysgrifennu'r cwrs yn y lle cyntaf ac yna i gynorthwyo gyda chynhyrchu'r eirfa hon.

Bu cefnogaeth Dafydd G. Jones, y Cyd-drefnydd Iaith yn werthfawr tu hwnt.

Heb y bedair myfyrwraig a fynychodd y cwrs gwreiddiol, ni fyddai wedi bod yn bosibl cwblhau'r gwaith. Diolch o galon am eu hymroddiad i'r prosiect i Carol Davies (Swyddog Ymgynghorol Rhanbarthol, Gogledd Cymru, Sense Cymru), Carys Henry (Rheolwr Datblygiad, Sefydliad y Deillion Caerdydd), Gwenda Lewis (Prif Gynorthwy-ydd, Gwasanaethau Cymdeithasol Rhondda Cynon Taf), Sian Owen (Nyrs Gymunedol, Sir Ddinbych), ac hefyd i Beryl Jones (Ymgynghorydd Anabledd, Gwasanaethau Cymdeithasol Ynys Môn).

Cawsom gymorth gan nifer o bobl yn y dyddiau cynnar pan oeddem yn crynhoi'r deunydd at ei gilydd ar gyfer y cwrs. Diolch i Sian Davies (Gweithiwr Cymdeithasol dros Bobl Byddar yng Ngheredigion), Rhian Evans (Casetiau Cymraeg), Eddie Jenkins (Grwp Datblygiad Iaith), Eleri Jones (Swyddog Adfer, Cymdeithas Gogledd Cymru i'r

Deillion), Delyth Prys (Prifysgol Cymru, Bangor), Jane Roberts (Swyddog Adferiad Cymdeithas Gogledd Cymru i'r Deillion), Dafydd Stephens (Ymgynghorydd ym Meddygaeth Awdioleg, Sefydliad Clyw Cymru, Ysbyty Athrofaol Cymru), Sheila Thomas (Athrawes Ymgynghorol Nam Golwg/Corfforol, Cyngor Sir Gwynedd), Arfon Williams (Swyddfa Budd-daliadau Gwynedd) a Gwilym Williams (Cymdeithas Gogledd Cymru i'r Deillion).

Yn olaf, diolchwn i Fwrdd yr Iaith Gymraeg am gymorth ariannol i gynnal y cwrs ac i gynhyrchu'r llyfrynn hwn yn ogystal â chynnal y lansiad cyhoeddus.

## Acknowledgements and Thanks

We are very grateful to the National Language Centre at Nant Gwrtheyrn who hosted the course and to the course tutor Catrin Parri who submerged herself in the subject matter of this very specialist area in order to write the course in the first place and then to help produce this vocabulary.

The support of Dafydd Jones, the Linguistic Co-ordinator, has been invaluable.

Without the four students on the original course, it would not have been possible to complete the work. Our heartfelt thanks for their commitment to this project go to Carol Davies (Regional Advisory Officer, North Wales, Sense Cymru), Carys Henry (Development Manager, Cardiff Institute for the Blind), Gwenda Lewis (Principal Assistant, Rhondda-Cynon-Taff Social Services), Sian Owen (Community Nurse, Denbighshire) and Beryl Jones (Disability Adviser, Anglesey Social Services).

We also had help from a number of people early on when we were first putting the material together for the course. Our thanks go to Sian Davies (Social Worker with Deaf People, Ceredigion), Rhian Evans (Casetiau Cymraeg), Eddie Jenkins (Language Development Group), Eleri Jones (Rehabilitation Officer, North Wales Society for the Blind), Delyth Prys (Bangor University), Jane Roberts (Rehabilitation Officer, N.Wales Society for the Blind), Dafydd Stephens (Consultant in Audiology Medicine, Welsh Hearing Institute, University Hospital Wales) Sheila Thomas (Advisory Teacher for Disability), Arfon Williams (Gwynedd Benefits Office) and Gwilym Williams (N. Wales Society for the Blind).

And lastly we are grateful to the Welsh Language Board for their financial assistance with both the course and the production of this booklet as well as with the public launch.

**English - Welsh**

## **Abbreviations - Byrfodau**

*adj.* Adjective ansoddair

*f.* Feminine benywaidd

*fm.* Fem./masc. ben./gwr.

*m.* Masculine gwrywaidd

*n.* Noun enw

*p.* Noun plural enw lluosog

*N.* North Wales Gogledd Cymru

*S.* South Wales De Cymru

*v.* verb berf

Each entry is introduced by a headword printed in bold type, followed by the italicised and abbreviated part of speech. The translation is given in standard type and, where necessary, the plural is given in round brackets. There may be more than one translation in any one entry.

Examples of usage are given if they illuminate either meaning or syntax. These examples are italicised within square brackets along with their English translations.

## **Titles / Teitlau**

Rehabilitation Officer(s)	Swyddog(ion) Adfer
Independent Living Co-ordinator(s)	Cydlynnydd (Cydlynwyr) Byw'n Annibynnol
Mobility Officer(s)	Swyddog(ion) Symudedd
Technical Officer(s)	Swyddog(ion) Technegol
Signer(s)	Arwyddwr (Arwyddwyr)
Interpreter(s)	Cyfieithydd (Cyfieithwyr)
Intervenor(s)	Hwylusydd, Ymyrrwr (Hwyluswyr, Ymyrrwyr)
Support Worker(s)	Gweithiwr (Gweithwyr) Cefnogol

Social Tutor(s)	Tiwtor(iaid) Cymdeithasol
House Tutor(s)	Tiwtor(iaid) Cartref
Disability Advisor(s)	Yngynghorydd (Ymgynghorwyr) Anabledd
Translator(s)	Cyfieithydd (Cyfieithwyr)



# **English - Welsh**

## **a**

**access**, *n.* mynediad, *m.*

**accommodation**, *n.* llety, (lletyau), *m.*

**acoustic**, *adj.* clybodig, acwstig

**Additional Housing Benefit**, *n.* Budd-dal Tai Ychwanegol, (Budd-daliadau Tai Ychwanegol), *m.*

**Additional Income Support**, *n.* Cymhorthdal Incwm Ychwanegol, *m.*

**adenoidectomy**, *n.* adenoidectomi, *m.*

**administer**, *v.* rhoi [*Rhoi diferion./Administer drops.*]

**adventitious**, *adj.* damweiniol

**affricative**, *adj.* affrithiol

**affricative**, *n.* affrithiodyn, (affrithiolion), *m.*

**air mechanism**, *n.* peirianwaith yr anadl, (peirianweithiau'r anadl), *m.*

**air passage**, *n.* llwybr yr anadl, (llwybrau'r anadl), *m.*

**air pressure**, *n.* pwysedd yr anadl, *m.*

**alveolar**, *adj.* gorfannol

**alveolar ridge**, *n.* gorfant, (gorfannau), *m.*, trum gorfant, (trumiau gorfant), *f.*

**articulation**, *n.* cynaniad, (cynaniadau), *m.*, ynganiad, (ynganiadau), *m.*

**aspirated**, *adj.* anadlog

**aspiration**, *n.* anadliad, (anadliadau), *m.*

**Attendance Allowance**, *n.* Lwfans Gweini, *m.*

**attention during the night**, *n.* sylw yn ystod y nos, *m.*

**audio-described film**, *n.* fffilm (ffilmiau) â disgrifiad lleisiol, *f.*

**audio-described performance**, *n.* perfformiad (perfformiadau) â disgrifiad lleisiol, *m.*

**audio-described video**, *n.* fideo (videos) â disgrifiad lleisiol, *fm.*

**audio-visual**, *adj.* clyweledol

**audiogram**, *n.* awdiogram, (awdiogramau), *m.*

**audiological**, *adj.* awdiolegol, clywedegol

**audiological physician**, *n.* meddyg (meddygon) awdiolegol, *m.*

**audiological scientist**, *n.* gwyddonydd (gwyddonwyr)  
awdiolegol, *m.*

**audiological technician**, *n.* technegydd (technegwyr)  
awdiolegol, *m.*

**audiology**, *n.* awdioleg, *f.*, clywedeg, *f.*

**audiology clinic**, *n.* clinig (clinigau) clyw, *m.*

**audiometer**, *n.* awdiomedr, (awdiomedrau), *m.*

**audiometry**, *n.* awdiometreg, *f.*

**auditory**, *adj.* clywedol, clybodig

**auditory nerve**, *n.* nerf y clyw, (nerfa'u'r clyw), *m.*

**auricle**, *n.* godre'r glust, (godreon y glust / godreon clustiau), *m.*, clusten, (clustennau), *f.*

**auriscope**, *n.* clustsyllwyd, (clustsyllwyr), *m.*

**autism**, *n.* awtistiaeth, *f.*

**autistic**, *adj.* awtistig

## b

**basilar membrane**, *n.* pilen fasilar, (pilenni basilar), *f.*

**battery**, *n.* batri, (batis), *m.*

**befriender**, *n.* cynorthwy-ydd, (cynorthwywyr), *m.*

**benefit**, *n.* budd-dâl, (budd-daliadau), *m.* [*Ddylai hi ddim derbyn budd-dâl?/ Shouldn't she receive benefit?*]

**bilabial**, *adj.* dwywefusol

**bilabial**, *n.* sain ddwywefusol, (seiniau dwywefusol), *f.*

**binocular vision**, *n.* golwg deulygad, *m.*

**bisyllabic**, *adj.* deusill

**blind**, *adj.* dall, tywyll

**blind (the)**, *n.* deillion (y), *np.*, dall (y), *np.* [*Cyngor Cymru i'r Deillion. Cymdeithas Deillion Gogledd Cymru. / Wales Council for the Blind. North Wales Society for the Blind.*]

**blindness**, *n.* dallineb, *m.*

**block alphabet**, *n.* gwyddor floc, *f.*

**blurred**, *adj.* aneglur, niwlog

**blurred vision**, *n.* golwg niwlog, *m.*, golwg aneglur, *m.*

**bodyworn hearing aid**, *n.* cymorth (cymhorthion) clyw ar y corff, *m.*

**bone anchored hearing aid**, *n.* cymorth (cymhorthion) clyw drwy asgwrn, *m.*

**bone conduction**, *n.* dargludiad drwy'r asgwrn, *m.*

**bright**, *adj.* llachar.

**British Sign Language**, *n.* Iaith Arwyddion Prydain, *f.*

## C

**Carer's Premium**, *n.* Premiwm (Premiymau)

Gofalwr/wraig, *m.*

**carrier phrase**, *n.* ymadrodd (ymadroddion) cyflwyno, *m.*

**cataract**, *n.* pilen, (pilennau), *f.*, cataract, (cataractau), *m.*

**cause**, *v.* achosi, peri [*Beth sy'n achosi hyn? Beth sy'n peri i hyn ddigwydd?* / *What causes this? What makes this happen?*]

**cause**, *n.* achos, *m.*

**central vision**, *n.* golwg canolog, *m.*

**certification**, *n.* ardystiad, (ardystiadau), *m.*

**claimant**, *n.* hawlydd, (hawlyddion), *m.*

**cleft palate**, *n.* taflod (taflodydd) hollt, *f.*, taflod dor, (taflodydd tor), *f.*

**clouding**, *n.* cymylogrwydd, *m.*

**clouding**, *v.* cymylu

**co-operative test**, *n.* prawf (profion) cydweithiol, *m.*

**cochlea**, *n.* cochlea, (cochleâu), *m.*, cogwrn clust, (cogyrnau clustiau), *m.*

**cochlear implant**, *n.* mewnblaniad y droellen, (mewnblaniadau'r droellen), *m.*, mewnblaniad cochlear, (mewnblaniadau cochlear), *m.*

**cochlear nerve**, *n.* nerf y clyw, (nerfa'u'r clyw), *m.*, nerf clywed, (nerfa'u clywed), *m.*

**colour blindness**, *n.* lliwddallineb, *m.*

**colour contrast**, *n.* gwrthgyferbyniad (gwrthgyferbyniadau) lliw, *m.*

**colour contrast**, *v.* gwahaniaethu lliwiau [*Mae'r dyn yn gallu gwahaniaethu lliwiau./The man can colour contrast.*]

**communicate**, *v.* cyfathrebu, mynegi ei hun [*Mae e hi'n mynegi ei hun yn dda. Maen nhw'n mynegi eu hunain yn dda./He/she communicates well. They communicate well.*]

**community care**, *n.* gofal cymunedol, *m.*, gofal yn y gymuned, *m.*

**comprehension**, *n.* amgyffrediad, *m.*, dealltwriaeth, *f.*

**concession**, *n.* consesiwn, (consesiynau), *m.*

**conclusion**, *n.* casgliad, (casgliadau), *m.*

**conductive deafness**, *n.* byddardod dargludol, *m.*

**conductive hearing loss**, *n.* diffyg clyw dargludol, *m.*

**conductive hearing loss**, *n.* diffyg clyw dargludol, *m.*

**confirm**, *v.* cadarnhau

**confused**, *adj.* dryslyd, wedi drysu

**confusion**, *n.* dryswch, *m.*

**congenital**, *adj.* cynhenid

**consonant**, *n.* cytsain, (cytseiniaid), *f.*

**consult**, *v.* ymgynghori

**contact lens**, *n.* lens gyffwrdd, (lensys cyffwrdd), *f.*

**continuous discourse tracking**, *vn.*, olrhain discwrs parhaus, *vn.*

**cost**, *n.* cost, (costau), *f.*, traul, (treuliau), *f.*

**Council Tax Benefit**, *n.* Budd-dâl Treth Gyngor, (Budd-daliadau Treth Gyngor), *m.*

**counselling**, *vn.*, cyngor, *m.*, cynghori, *vn.* [*Gwasanaeth Cyngori. Mae e'n derbyn cyngor. / Counselling Service. He receives counselling.*]

# d

**daily living skills**, *n.* sgiliau bob dydd, *f.*, sgiliau beunyddiol, *f.*

**day care**, *n.* gofal dydd, *m.*

**day centre**, *n.* canolfan ddydd, (canolfannau dydd), *f.*

**deaf**, *adj.* byddar

**deaf blind**, *adj.* byddar-ddall

**deaf community**, *n.* cymuned y byddar, (cymunedau'r byddar), *f.*

**deaf culture**, *n.* diwylliant y byddar, *m.*

**deaf mute**, *adj.* mud a byddar

**deaf mutism**, *n.* mudandod byddar, *m.*

**deafness**, *n.* byddardod, *m.*

**degenerate**, *v.* dirywio

**degeneration**, *n.* dirywiad, *m.*

**delayed language**, *n.* oediad iaith, *m.*, iaith ohiriedig, *f.*

**dementia**, *n.* dementia, *m.*

**dental**, *adj.* deintiol

**depressed**, *adj.* isel [*Rwy'n isel fy ysbryd. Mae'r ferch yn isel ei ysbryd. / I'm depressed. The girl is depressed.*]

**depression**, *n.* iselder (ysbryd), *m.*

**detached retina**, *n.* retina rydd, (retinâu rhydd), *nmf.*

**deteriorate**, *v.* dirywio, gwaethygu

**deterioration**, *n.* dirywiad, *m.*, gwaethygiad, *m.*

**development officer**, *n.* swyddog (swyddogion) datblygu, *m.*

**deviant (disordered) language**, *n.* iaith ddryslyd, *f.*

**dexterity**, *n.* deheurwydd, *m.*

**dextrous**, *adj.* deheuig

**diabetes**, *n.* clefyd siwgr, *m.*, clefyd melys, *m.*

**disability**, *n.* anabledd, (anableddau), *m.*

**disability adviser**, *n.* ymgynghorydd anabledd, (ymgyngorwyr anabledd), *m.*

**Disability Living Allowance**, *n.* Lwfans Byw i'r Anabl, *m.*

**Disability Premium**, *n.* Premiwm Anabledd, (Premiymau Anabledd), *m.*

**Disability Working Allowance**, *n.* Lwfans Gweithio i'r Anabl, *m.*

**disabled**, *adj.* anabl

**Disabled Child Premium**, *n.* Premiwm Plentyn Anabl, (Premiymau Plentyn Anabl), *m.*

**disablement**, *n.* anabledd, (anableddau), *m.*

**distance vision**, *n.* golwg pell, *m.*

**distorted**, *adj.* afluniedig

**distraction test**, *n.* prawf tynnu sylw, (profion tynnu sylw), *m.*

**drops**, *n.* diferion, *np.*

**dual sensory impairment**, *n.* amhariad synhwyrol dwbl, *m.*

## e

**ear**, *n.* clust, (clustiau), *f.*

**ear discharge**, *n.* rhedlif clust, *m.*

**earache**, *n.* pigyn yn y glust / pigyn clust (N.), *m.*, clust dost (S.), (clustiau tost), *f.* [*Mae clust dost ganddo fe. Mae ganddi bigyn clust. / He has earache. She has earache.*]

**eardrum**, *n.* drwm y glust, (drymiau clustiau), *m.*, tympan y glust, (tympanau clustiau), *m.*

**earmould**, *n.* mowld y glust, (mowldiau clust), *m.*

**earmuff**, *n.* clustgap, (clustgapiau), *m.*

**embossed communications**, *n.* deunydd boglynnog, *m.*

**entitled**, *adj.* â hawl [*Maen nhw â hawl i fudd-dâl. / They are entitled to benefit.*]

**entitlement**, *n.* hawl, (hawliau), *f.*

**epiglottic**, *adj.* epiglotig, ardafodol

**epiglottis**, *n.* epiglotis, (epiglotisau), *m.*, ardafod, (ardafodau), *m.*

**Eustachian tube**, *n.* tiwb Eustachio, *m.*

**exempt (from)**, *adj.* eithriedig (rhag), wedi ei eithrio (rhag) [*Mae e'n eithriedig rhag ... Maen nhw wedi eu heithrio rhag .../He is exempt from... They are exempt from ...*]

**external ear canal**, *n.* mynedfa'r glust allanol, *f.*

**eye condition**, *n.* cyflwr llygad, (cyflyrau llygad), *m.*

**eye hospital**, *n.* ysbyty llygaid, (ysbytai llygaid), *m.*

## f

**facial expression**, *n.* mynegiant wynebol, (mynegiannau wynebol), *m.*

**facilitate**, *v.* hwyluso

**facilitator**, *n.* hwylusydd / hwyluswr/aig, (hwyluswyr), *m.*

**fade**, *v.* pylu

**far sighted**, *adj.* hir ei olwg / ei golwg, (hir eu golwg) [*Mae e'n hir ei olwg. Mae hi'n hir ei golwg. Maen nhw'n*

*hir eu golwg. / He is far sighted. She is far sighted. They are far sighted.]*

**fee**, *n.* ffi, (ffioedd), *f.*

**feedback**, *n.* adborth, *m.*

**feedback**, *v.* adborthi

**field of vision**, *n.* maes gwelediad, (meysydd gwelediad), *m.*

**finger spelling**, *n.* sillafu â'r bysedd, *vn.*

**focus**, *v.* ffocysu

**free field audiology**, *n.* awdiometreg rydd, *f.*

**fricative**, *adj.* ffrithiol

**fricative**, *n.* ffrithiolen, (ffrithiolion), *f.*, sain ffrithiol, (seiniau ffrithiol), *f.*

**frictionless continuant**, *n.* sain barhaol ddiffrihiad, (seiniau parhaol diffrihiad), *f.*

## g

**glottis**, *n.* glotis, (glotisau), *m.*, camdwll, (camdyllau), *m.*

**glue ear**, *n.* clust ludiog, *f.*

**grommett**, *n.* gromed, (gromedau), *f.*

**guide cane**, *n.* ffon dywys, (ffyn tywys), *f.*

**guideline**, *n.* canllaw, (canllawiau), *m.*

# **h**

**handicap**, *n.* anfantais, (anfanteision), *m.*

**hard of hearing support group**, *n.* grüp (grwpiau) cefnogi'r byddar, *m.*

**hard palate**, *n.* taflod galed, (taflodydd caled), *f.*

**hazy**, *adj.* aneglur, niwlog

**hear**, *v.* clywed

**hearing**, *n.* clyw, *m.*

**hearing aid**, *n.* cymorth clyw / clywed, (cymhorthion clyw / clywed), *m.*, teclyn clyw, (teclynnau clyw), *m.*

**hearing impaired**, *adj.* â nam clyw, *m.* [*Dyn â nam clyw. Merch a chanddi nam clyw.* / A hearing impaired man. A girl who is hearing impaired.]

**hearing therapist**, *n.* therapydd clyw, (therapyddion clyw), *m.*

**hearing threshold**, *n.* trothwy clyw, *m.*

**help**, *n.* cymorth, *m.*

**high frequency hearing loss**, *n.* colled clyw amledd uchel, *m.*

**home care**, *n.* gofal cartref, *m.*

**home help**, *n.* cymorth cartref, *m.*

## i

**impaired hearing**, *n.* nam ar y clyw, *m.*, nam clywedol, *m.*

**impaired sight**, *n.* nam gweledol, *m.*, nam ar y golwg, *m.*

**impairment**, *n.* amhariad, (amhariadau), *m.*

**impedance**, *n.* rhwystriant, (rhwystriannau), *m.*

**incidence**, *n.* amlder, *m.*, mynchyder, *m.*

**incus**, *n.* eingion (y glust), (eingionau (clustiau)), *f.*, incws, (incysau), *m.*

**independent living co-ordinator**, *n.* cydlynnydd (cydlynwyr) byw'n annibynnol, *m.*

**indistinct**, *adj.* aneglur, niwlog

**induction coil**, *n.* coil codi, (coiliau codi), *m.*

**inflammation**, *n.* llid, *m.*

**injury**, *n.* niwed, (niweidion), *m.*, anaf, (anafiadau), *m.*

**inner ear**, *n.* clust fewnol, (clustiau mewnol), *f.*

**install**, *v.* gosod [*Gosod llinell ffôn./Install a telephone line.*]

**institute**, *n.* sefydliad, (sefydliadau), *m.* [*Sefydliad y Deillion Caerdydd Corff.*]

**institution**, *n.* sefydliad, (sefydliadau), *m.*

**institutionalise**, *v.* sefydliadol

**institutionalised**, *adj.* sefydliadedig

**instrument**, *n.* offeryn, (offer), *m.*, teclyn, (teclynnau), *m.*

**integrate**, *v.* cyfannu, ymdoddi

**intelligence**, *n.* deallusrwydd, *m.*

**interpreter**, *n.* cyfieithydd, (cyfieithwyr), *m.*

**intonation**, *n.* goslef, (goslefau), *f.*, tonyddiaeth, *f.*

# I

**labial**, *adj.* gwefusol, gweflog

**labiodental**, *adj.* gwefus-ddeintiol

**labyrinth**, *n.* troellfa, (troellfeydd), *f.*, labyrinth, (labyrinthau), *f.*

**labyrinthine**, *adj.* troellfaol

**labyrinthitis**, *n.* llid y droellfa, (llidiau'r droellfa), *m.*

**laryngeal**, *adj.* breuannol, beudagol [*laryngaid*]

**laryngectomy**, *n.* laryngectomi, (laryngectomiau), *m.*, codiad beudag, (codiadau beudag), *m.*

**laryngitis**, *n.* llid y feudag, (llidiau'r feudag), *m.*, llid y breuant, (llidiau'r breuant), *m.*

**laryngoscope**, *n.* laryngoscop, (laryngoscopau), *m.*

**larynx**, *n.* beudag, (beudagau), *f.*, breuant, (breuannau), *m.* [*Hefyd, ond yn llai arbenigol, laryncs, corn gwddw*]

**lateral**, *adj.* ochrol

**lateral (sound)**, *n.* sain ochrol, (seiniau ochrol), *f.*

**layer**, *n.* haen, (haenau), *f.*

**legal**, *adj.* cyfreithiol

**lexical**, *adj.* geiregol, geiriadurol

**lexis**, *n.* geirfa, (geirfaoedd), *f.*, geireg, *f.*

**licence**, *n.* trwydded, (trwyddedau), *f.*

**licensed**, *adj.* trwyddedig

**lip**, *n.* gwefus, (gwefusau), *f.*

**lipread**, *v.* gwefus-ddarllen, darllen gwefusau

**lipreader**, *n.* gwefus-ddarllenyydd, (gwefus-ddarllenwyr), *m.*

**liquid**, *adj.* tawdd

**liquid (sound)**, *n.* sain dawdd, (seiniau tawdd), *f.*

**local authority**, *n.* awdurdod lleol, (awdurdodau lleol), *m.*

**local travel scheme**, *n.* cynllun teithio lleol, (cynlluniau teithio lleol), *m.*

**long cane**, *n.* ffon hir, (ffyn hir), *f.*

**loop system**, *n.* dolen glyw, (dolenni clyw), *f.*

**low redundancy test**, *n.* prawf gormodedd isel, (profion gormodedd isel), *m.*

**low vision**, *n.* golwg gwan, *m.*

**lower lip**, *n.* gwefus isaf, *f.*

**lower teeth**, *n.* dannedd isaf, *p.*

**lung**, *n.* ysgyfant, (ysgyfaint), *f.* [*Un o'r ysgyfaint... / A lung...*]

# m

**macula**, *n.* macwla, (macwlau), *m.*, brycheuyn, (brychau), *m.*

**magnifier**, *n.* chwyddwydr, (chwyddwydrau), *m.*

**malleus**, *n.* morthwyl (y glust), (morthwylion (clustiau)), *m.*

**manual alphabet**, *n.* gwyddor y bysedd, *f.*

**mask**, *v.* cuddio, cysgodi

**masking**, *n.* masgiad, *m.*

**mastoid**, *adj.* mastoid

**mastoid**, *n.* mastoid, *m.*, asgwrn bôn y glust, (esgyrn bôn y glust), *m.*

**mastoiditis**, *n.* llid y mastoid, *m.*

**maximum discrimination score**, *n.* sgor gwahaniaethu uchaf, (sgoriau gwahaniaethu uchaf), *m.*

**meals on wheels**, *n.* pryd ar glud, *m.*

**means test**, *n.* prawf modd, (profion modd), *m.*

**microphone**, *n.* meicroffon, (meicroffonau), *m.*

**middle ear**, *n.* clust ganol, *f.*

**mild hearing loss**, *n.* colled clyw ysgafn, *m.*

**mobile**, *adj.* symudol

**mobility**, *n.* symudedd, *m.*

**moderate hearing loss**, *n.* colled clyw cymedrol, *m.*

**multi-sensory impairment**, *n.* amhariad aml-synnwyr, *m.*

**myringoplasty**, *n.* myringoplasti, *m.*

**myringotomy**, *n.* myringotomi, *m.*

## **n**

**nasal**, *adj.* trwynol

**nasal (sound)**, *n.* sain drwynol, (trwynolion, seiniau trwynol), *f.*

**nasal cavity**, *n.* ceudod y trwyn, (ceudodau'r trwyn), *m.*

**near vision**, *n.* golwg agos, *m.*

**negligence**, *n.* esgeulustod, *m.*, diofalwch, *m.*

**neurological**, *adj.* newrolegol

**night blindness**, *n.* nosddallineb, *m.*

**night care**, *n.* gofal nos, *m.*

**night sitting service**, *n.* gwasanaeth gwarchod nos, *f.*

**nursing home**, *n.* cartref nyrsio, (cartrefi nyrsio), *m.*

# O

**occupational therapist**, *n.* therapydd galwedigaethol, (therapyddion galwedigaethol), *m.*

**old**, *adj.* oedrannus

**on/off switch**, *n.* swits cynnau/diffodd, (switsis cynnau/diffodd), *m.*

**operation**, *n.* llawdriniaeth, (llawdriniaethau), *f.*

**ophthalmic consultant**, *n.* offthalmolegydd ymgynghorol, (offthalmolegwyr ymgynghorol), *m.*

**oral cavity**, *n.* ceudod y genau, (ceudodau'r genau), *m.*

**oral sound**, *n.* sain eneuol, (seiniau geneuol), *f.*

**oral tract**, *n.* llwybr geneuol, (llwybrau geneuol), *m.*

**oralism**, *n.* llafaredd, *m.*

**Orange Badge Scheme**, *n.* Cynllun Bathodyn Oren, *m.*

**organ of Corti**, *n.* organ Corti, *f.*

**organs of speech**, *n.* organau llafar, *p.*

**ossicle**, *n.* osigl, (osiglau), *m.*, osicl, (osiclau), *m.*

**ossicular chain**, *n.* cadwyn esgyrn y glust, (cadwynau esgyrn y glust), *f.*

**otalgia**, *n.* otalgia, *m.*, poen clust, *f.*

**otitis externa**, *n.* llid y glust allanol, *m.*, otitis externa

**otitis media**, *n.* llid y glust, *m.*, otitis media

**otorrhoea**, *n.* clustlif, *m.*

**otosclerosis**, *n.* sglerosis y glust, *m.*, otosclerosis

**outer ear**, *n.* clust allanol, *f.*

**oval window**, *n.* ffenestr hirgron, (ffenestri hirgrwn), *f.*

## p

**paediatrician**, *n.* pediatregydd, (pediatregwyr), *m.*

**palatal**, *adj.* taflodol

**palate**, *n.* taflod, (taflodydd), *f.*

**partially blind**, *adj.* rhannol ddall

**partially deaf**, *adj.* rhannol fyddar

**participant**, *n.* cyfranogwr/aig, (cyfranogwyr), *fm.*

**participate**, *v.* cyfranogi

**perception**, *n.* canfyddiad, *m.*, dirnadaeth, *f.* [Canfyddiad golau'n unig / Light perception only.]

**performance test**, *n.* prawf perfformiad, (profion perfformiad), *m.*

**perilymph**, *n.* perilymff, *m.*

**peripheral vision**, *n.* golwg ymylol, *m.*

**personal reader service**, *n.* gwasanaeth darllenwr personol, (gwasanaethau darllenwr personol), *f.*

**pharyngeal**, *adj.* sefnigol, uwchlynol [*ffaryngeal*]

**pharyngeal cavity**, *n.* ceudod y sefnig, *m.*, ceudod y ffaryncs, *m.*

**pharyngitis**, *n.* llid y ffaryncs, *m.*, llid y sefnig, *m.*

**pharynx**, *n.* ffaryncs, (ffaryncsau), *m.*, sefnig, (sefnigau), *f.*

**phonetic**, *adj.* ffonetig, seinegol

**phonological**, *adj.* ffonolegol, seinyddiaethol

**photophobic**, *adj.* ffotoffobig

**physiotherapist**, *n.* ffisiotherapydd, (ffisiotherapyddion), *m.*

**pinna**, *n.* pinna, (pinnâu), *m.*

**plosive**, *adj.* ffrwydro

**plosive**, *n.* ffrwydrolyn, (ffrwydrolion), *m.*

**postaural hearing aid**, *n.* cymorth clyw cefnglust, (cymhorthion clyw cefnglust), *m.*

**pragmatic**, *adj.* pragmatig, ymarferol

**premium**, *n.* premiwm, (premiymau), *m.*

**pressure**, *n.* pwysedd, (pwyseddu), *m.*

**prevalence**, *n.* amlder, *m.*, mynchter, *m.*

**prioritise**, *v.* blaenoriaethu

**profoundly deaf**, *adj.* cwbl fyddar

**pronunciation**, *n.* ynganiad, (ynganiadau), *m.*

**provide (for)**, *v.* darparu (ar gyfer)

**psychiatric**, *adj.* seiciatrig

**pulmonary air**, *n.* anadl ysgyfeiniol, *nfm.*

**pure tone**, *n.* tôn bur, (tonau pur), *f.*

## Q

**quality of life**, *n.* ansawdd bywyd, *m.*

# R

**raise awareness**, *v.* codi ymwybyddiaeth

**reduction**, *n.* gostyngiad, (gostyngiadau), *m.*

**refer**, *v.* cyfeirio

**register**, *v.* cofrestru

**register**, *n.* cofrestr, (cofrestrau/i), *f.* [*Cofrestr yr Awdurdod Lleol / Local Authority Register*]

**rehabilitate**, *v.* adfer

**rehabilitation**, *n.* adferiad, (adferiadau), *m.*

**reluctant**, *adj.* cyndyn [*Mae e'n gyndyn i gael triniaeth./He is reluctant to receive treatment.*]

**residual hearing**, *n.* gweddill clyw, *m.*, yn clywed ond ychydig, *v.*

**residual sight**, *n.* gweddill golwg, *m.*, yn gweld ond ychydig, *v.*

**resource centre principal officer**, *n.* penneth canolfan adnoddau, (penaethiaid canolfannau adnoddau), *m.*

**respite care**, *n.* gofal seibiant, *m.*

**round window**, *n.* ffenestr gron, (ffenestri crwn), *f.*

# S

**saccule**, *n.* codennyn, (codenynnau), *m.*

**screening audiology**, *n.* awdiometreg ysgrinio, *f.*

**screening test**, *n.* prawf ysgrinio, (profion ysgrinio), *m.*

**semantic**, *adj.* semantig, ystyregol

**semantics**, *n.* semanteg, *f.*, ystyreg, *f.*

**semi circular canal**, *n.* camlas hanner cylch, (camlesi hanner cylch), *f.*

**sensory deficit**, *n.* diffyg synhwyraidd, (diffygion synhwyraidd), *m.*, nam synhwyraidd, *m.*

**sensory deprivation**, *n.* amddifadiad synhwyraidd, *m.*, ynysu synhwyraidd, *v.*

**service provider**, *n.* darparwr gwasanaeth, (darparwyr gwasanaeth/au), *m.*

**service user**, *n.* defnyddiwr gwasanaeth, (defnyddwyr gwasanaeth/au), *m.*

**severe allergic reaction**, *n.* adwaith alergaidd difrifol, (adweithiau alergaidd difrifol), *m.*

**Severe Disablement Allowance**, *n.* Lwfans Anabledd Difrifol, *m.*

**severe hearing loss**, *n.* colled clyw difrifol, *m.*

**sheltered housing**, *n.* cartrefi lloches, *m.*

**short sighted**, *adj.* byr ei olwg / ei golwg, (byr eu golwg)  
[*Mae e'n fyr ei olwg. Mae hi'n fyr ei golwg. Maen nhw'n fyr eu golwg. / He is short sighted. She is short sighted. They are short sighted.*]

**sight fading**, *v.* golwg yn pylu

**sight test**, *n.* prawf golwg, (profion golwg), *m.*

**sighted person**, *n.* rhywun/person a golwg ganddo/ganddi, (pobl a golwg ganddynt), rhywun/person sy'n gallu gweld, (pobl sy'n gallu gweld)

**simulation spectacles**, *n.* sbectol efelychu, (sbectols/au efelychu), *f.*, sbectol ddynwared, (sbectols/au dynwared), *f.*

**skull**, *n.* penglog, (penglogau), *m.*

**soft palate**, *n.* taflod feddal, (taflodydd meddal), *f.*

**Special Income Tax Allowance**, *n.* Lwfans Treth Incwm Arbennig, *m.*

**specialist**, *n.* arbenigwr/wraig, (arbenigwyr), *nfm.*

**specific**, *adj.* penodol

**speech reception threshold**, *n.* trothwy llafar, (trothwyon llafar), *m.*

**speech sound**, *n.* sain lafar, (seiniau llafar), *f.*

**speech therapist**, *n.* therapydd lleferydd, (therapyddion lleferydd), *m.*

**speech tract**, *n.* llwybr llafar, (llwybrau llafar), *m.*

**stapes**, *n.* gwarthol, (gwarthaflau), *f.*

**statement**, *n.* datganiad, (datganiadau), *m.*

**stereotype**, *n.* stereoteip, (stereoteipiau), *m.*

**support worker**, *n.* gweithiwr cefnogol, (gweithwyr cefnogol), *m.*

**syllable**, *n.* sillaf, (sillafau), *f.*

**symbol cane**, *n.* arwydd-ffon, (arwydd-ffyn), *f.*

**symbolic**, *adj.* symbolaidd

**syndrome**, *n.* syndrom, (syndromau), *m.*

**syntax**, *n.* cystrawen, (cystrawennau), *f.*

## t

**tactile communication**, *n.* cyfathrebiaeth gyffyrddol, *m.*, cyfathrebu cyffyrddol, *vn.*

**threshold**, *n.* trothwy, (trothwyon), *m.*

**tied to the house**, *adj.* caeth i'r tú [*Mae'r wraig yn gaeth i'r tú./The woman is tied to the house.*]

**tinnitus**, *n.* tinitus, *m.*, sün yn y glust, *m.*

**tooth**, *n.* dant, (dannedd), *m.*

**trachea**, *n.* piben wynt, (pibau gwynt), *f.*

**trainee interpreter**, *n.* cyfieithydd dan hyfforddiant, (cyfieithwyr dan hyfforddiant), *m.*

**transparent**, *adj.* tryloyw

**trauma**, *n.* trawma, (trawmâu), *m.*

**treatment**, *n.* triniaeth, (triniaethau), *f.*

**tunnel vision**, *n.* golwg twnel, *m.*

**twenty four hour care**, *n.* gofal pedair awr ar hugain, *m.*

## U

**utricle**, *n.* wtrigl, (wtriglau), *m.*, coden, (codennau/ni), *f.*

**uvula**, *n.* wfwla, (wfwlau), *m.*, tafodig, (tafodigau), *m.*

**uvular**, *adj.* tafodigol

**uvulitis**, *n.* llid y tafodig, *m.*

# V

**verbal**, *adj.* geiriol

**vertigo**, *n.* y bendro, *f.*, penysgafnder, *m.*

**vestibular**, *adj.* cynteddol, festibwlar

**vision enhancement**, *n.* gwelliant golwg, (gwelliannau golwg), *m.*

**visual acuity**, *n.* craffter golwg, *m.*

**visual field**, *n.* maes gwelediad, (meysydd gwelediad), *m.*

**voice**, *n.* llais, (lleisiau), *m.*

**volunteer**, *n.* gwirfoddolwr, (gwirfoddolwyr), *m.*

**volunteer co-ordinator**, *n.* cydlynnydd gwirfoddolwyr, (cydlynwyr gwirfoddolwyr), *m.*

**vowel**, *n.* llafariad, (llafariaid), *f.*



## Cymraeg – Saesneg

## **Byrfodau - Abbreviations**

<i>ans.</i>	ansoddair	adjective
<i>be.</i>	berfenw	verb-noun
<i>D.</i>	De Cymru	South Wales
<i>e.</i>	enw	noun
<i>eb.</i>	enw benywaidd	feminine noun
<i>ebg.</i>	enw benywaidd / gwrywaidd	feminine/masculine noun
<i>eg.</i>	enw gwrywaidd	masculine noun
<i>ell.</i>	enw lluosog	plural noun
<i>G.</i>	Gogledd Cymru	North Wales

Cyflwynir pob cofnod gan brifair sy'n ymddangos mewn print tywyll, ffurf dalfyredig y rhan ymadrodd mewn llythrennau italaidd, y ffurf luosog (os yn briodol) mewn cromfachau crwn a'r cyfieithiad mewn llythrennau cyffredin. Cynhwyswyd rhai geiriau ac ymadroddion mewn enghreifftiau i ddangos sut dylid eu defnyddio, naill o ran ystyr neu gystrawen. Ymddengys yr enghreifftiau hyn mewn llythrennau italaidd o fewn cromfachau syth gyda chyfieithiad Saesneg yn dilyn).

## Teitlau / Titles

Arwyddwr (Arwyddwyr)	Signer(s)
Cydlynnydd (Cydlynwyr) Byw'n Annibynnol	Independent Living Co-ordinator(s)
Cyfieithydd (Cyfieithwyr)	Interpreter(s)
Cyfieithydd (Cyfieithwyr)	Translator(s)
Gweithiwr (Gweithwyr) Cefnogol	Support Worker(s)
Hwylusydd, Ymyrrwr (Hwyluswyr, Ymyrrwyr)	Intervenor(s)
Swyddog(ion) Adfer	Rehabilitation Officer(s)
Swyddog(ion) Symudedd	Mobility Officer(s)
Swyddog(ion) Technegol	Technical Officer(s)
Tiwtor(iaid) Cartref	House Tutor(s)

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Tiwtor(iaid)  
Cymdeithasol

Social Tutor(s)

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Yngynghorydd  
(Ymgynghorwyr)  
Anabledd

Disability  
Advisor(s)

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# Cymraeg - Saesneg

## a

**â hawl**, *ans.* entitled [*Mae e â hawl. Mae ganddyn nhw'r hawl i fudd-dâl./ He is entitled. They are entitled to a benefit.*]

**â nam clyw**, *eg.* hearing impaired [*Dyn â nam clyw. Merch a chanddi nam clyw. / A hearing impaired man. A girl who is hearing impaired.*]

**achos**, *eg.* (achosion) cause

**achosi**, *be.* cause [*Beth sy'n achosi hyn? / What causes this?*]

**acwstig**, *ans.* acoustic

**adborth**, *eg.* feedback

**adborthi**, *be.* feedback

**adenoidectomi**, *eg.* adenoidectomy

**adfer**, *be.* rehabilitate

**adferiad**, *eg.* (adferiadau), rehabilitation

**adwaith alergaidd difrifol**, *eg.* (adweithiau alergaidd difrifol), severe allergic reaction

**affrithiol**, *ans.* affricative

**affrithiodyn**, *eg.* (affrithiolion), affricative

**afluniedig**, *ans.* distorted

**amddifadiad synhwyraidd**, *eg.* sensory deprivation

**amgyffrediad**, *eg.* comprehension

**amhariad**, *eg.* (amhariadau), impairment

**amhariad aml-synnwyr**, *eg.* multi-sensory impairment

**amhariad synhwyrol dwbl**, *eg.* dual sensory impairment

**amllder**, *eg.* incidence, prevalence

**anabl**, *ans.* disabled

**anabledd**, *eg.* (anableddau), disability, disablement

**anadl ysgyfeiniol**, *ebg.* pulmonary air

**anadliad**, *eg.* (anadliadau), aspiration

**anadlog**, *ans.* aspirated

**anaf**, *eg.* (anafiadau), injury

**aneglur**, *ans.* blurred, hazy, indistinct

**anfantais**, *eg.* (anfanteision), handicap

**ansawdd bywyd**, *eg.* quality of life

**arbenigwr/wraig, ebg.** (arbenigwyr) specialist

**ardafod, eg.** (ardafodau), epiglottis

**ardafadol, ans.** epiglottic

**ardystiad, eg.** (ardystiadau), certification

**arwydd-ffon, eb.** (arwydd-ffyn), symbol cane

**asgwrn bôn y glust, eg.** (esgyrn bôn y glust), mastoid

**awdiogram, eg.** (awdiogramau), audiogram

**awdioleg, eb.** audiology

**awdiolegol, ans.** audiological

**awdiomedr, eg.** (awdiomedrau), audiometer

**awdiometreg, eb.** audiology

**awdiometreg rydd, eb.** free field audiology

**awdiometreg ysgrinio, eb.** screening audiology

**awdurdod lleol, eg.** (awdurdodau lleol), local authority

**awtistiaeth, eb.** autism

**awtistig, ans.** autistic

# b

**batri**, *eg.* (batris), battery

**beudag**, *eb.* (beudagau), larynx

**beudagol**, *ans.* laryngeal

**blaenoriaethu**, *be.* prioritise

**breuannol**, *ans.* laryngeal

**breuant**, *eb.* (breuannau), larynx

**brycheuyn**, *eg.* (brychau), macula

**budd-dâl**, *eg.* (budd-daliadau), benefit [*Dylai hi ddim derbyn budd-dâl? / Shouldn't she receive benefit?*]

**Budd-dâl Treth Cyngor**, *eg.* (Budd-daliadau Treth Cyngor), Council Tax Benefit

**Budd-dâl Tai Ychwanegol**, *eg.* (Budd-daliadau Tai Ychwanegol), Additional Housing Benefit

**byddar**, *ans.* deaf

**byddar-ddall**, *ans.* deaf blind

**byddardod**, *eg.* deafness

**byddardod dargludol**, *eg.* conductive deafness

**byr ei olwg / ei golwg**, *ans.* (byr eu golwg), short sighted

[*Mae e'n fyr ei olwg. Mae hi'n fyr ei golwg. Maen nhw'n fyr eu golwg. / He is short sighted. She is short sighted. They are short sighted.*]

# C

**cadarnhau**, *be.* confirm

**cadwyn esgyrn y glust**, *eb.* (cadwynau esgyrn y glust), ossicular chain

**caeth i'r ty**, *ans.* tied to the house [*Mae'r wraig yn gaeth i'r ty. / The woman is tied to the house.*]

**camdwll**, *eg.* (camdyllau), glottis

**camlas hanner cylch**, *eb.* (camlesi hanner cylch), semi circular canal

**canfyddiad**, *eg.* perception [*Canfyddiad golau'n unig / Light perception only.*]

**canllaw**, *eg.* (canllawiau), guideline

**canolfan ddydd**, *eb.* (canolfannau dydd), day centre

**cartref nyrsio**, *eg.* (cartrefi nyrsio), nursing home

**cartrefi lloches**, *eg.* sheltered housing

**casgliad**, *eg.* (casgliadau), conclusion

**cataract**, *eb.* (cataractau), cataract

**ceudod y ffaryncs**, *eg.* pharyngeal cavity

**ceudod y genau**, *eg.* (ceudodau'r genau), oral cavity

**ceudod y sefnig**, *eg.* pharyngeal cavity

**ceudod y trwyn**, *eg.* (ceudodau'r trwyn), nasal cavity

**clefyd melys**, *eg.* diabetes

**clefyd siwgr**, *eg.* diabetes

**clinig clyw**, *eg.* (clinigau clyw), audiology clinic

**clust**, *eb.* (clustiau), ear

**clust allanol**, *eb.* outer ear

**clust dost (D.)**, *eg.* (clustiau tost), earache [*Mae clust dost ganddo fe. / He has earache.*]

**clust fewnol**, *eb.* (clustiau mewnol), inner ear

**clust ganol**, *eb.* middle ear

**clust ludiog**, *eb.* glue ear

**clusten**, *eg.* (clustennau), auricle

**clustgap**, *eg.* (clustgapiau), earmuff

**clustlif**, *eg.* otorrhoea

**clustsillydd**, *eg.* (clustsyllwyr), auriscope

**clybodig**, *ans.* acoustic, auditory

**clyw**, *eg.* hearing

**clywed**, *be.* hear

**clywedeg**, *eb.* audiology

**clywedegol**, *ans.* audiological

**clywedol**, *ans.* auditory

**clyweledol**, *ans.* audio-visual

**cochlea**, *eg.* (cochleâu), cochlea

**coden**, *eg.* (codennau/ni), utricle

**codennyn**, *eg.* (codenynnau), saccule

**codi ymwybyddiaeth**, *be.* raise awareness

**codiad beudag**, *eg.* (codiadau beudag), laryngectomy

**cofrestr**, *eb.* (cofrestrau/i), register [*Cofrestr yr Awdurdod Lleol/Local Authority Register*]

**cofrestru**, *be.* register

**cogwrn clust**, *eg.* (cogyrnau clustiau), cochlea

**coil codi**, *eg.* (coiliau codi), induction coil

**colled clyw**, *eg.* hearing loss

**colled clyw amledd uchel**, *eg.* high frequency hearing loss

**colled clyw cymedrol**, *eg.* moderate hearing loss

**colled clyw difrifol**, *eg.* severe hearing loss

**colled clyw ysgafn**, *eg.* mild hearing loss

**consesiwn**, *eg.* (consesiynau), concession

**cost**, *eb.* (costau), cost

**craffter golwg**, *eg.* visual acuity

**cuddio**, *be.* mask

**cwbl fyddar**, *ans.* profoundly deaf

**cydlynnydd byw'n annibynnol**, *eg.* (cydlynwyr byw'n annibynnol), independent living co-ordinator

**cydlynnydd gwirfoddolwyr**, *eg.* (cydlynwyr gwirfoddolwyr), volunteer co-ordinator

**cyfannu**, *be.* integrate

**cyfathrebiaeth gyffyrddol**, *eg.* tactile communication

**cyfathrebu**, *be.* communicate

**cyfathrebu cyffyrddol**, *be.* tactile communication

**cyfeirio**, *be.* refer

**cyfieithydd**, *eg.* (cyfieithwyr), interpreter

**cyfieithydd dan hyfforddiant**, *eg.* (cyfieithwyr dan hyfforddiant), trainee interpreter

**cyflwr llygad**, *eg.* (cyflyrau llygad), eye condition

**cyfranogi**, *be.* participate

**cyfranogwr/aig**, *ebg.* (cyfranogwyr), participant

**cyfreithiol**, *ans.* legal

**Cymhorthdal Incwm Ychwanegol**, *eg.* Additional Income Support

**cymorth**, *eg.* help

**cymorth cartref**, *eg.* home help

**cymorth clyw / clywed**, *eg.* (cymhorthion clyw / clywed), hearing aid

**cymorth clyw ar y corff**, *eg.* (cymhorthion clyw ar y corff), bodyworn hearing aid

**cymorth clyw cefnglust**, *eg.* (cymhorthion clyw cefnglust), postaural hearing aid

**cymorth clyw drwy asgwrn**, *eg.* (cymhorthion clyw drwy asgwrn), bone anchored hearing aid

**cymuned y byddar**, *eb.* (cymunedau'r byddar), deaf community

**cymylogrwydd**, *eg.* clouding

**cymylu**, *be.* clouding

**cynaniad**, *eg.* (cynaniadau), articulation

**cyndyn**, *ans.* reluctant [*Mae e'n gyndyn i gael triniaeth.* / *He is reluctant to receive treatment.*]

**cyngori**, *be.* counsel [*Gwasanaeth Cyngori.* / *Counselling Service.*]

**cyngor**, *eg.* counselling [*Mae e'n derbyn cyngor.* / *He receives counselling.*]

**cynhenid**, *ans.* congenital

**Cynllun Bathodyn Oren**, *eg.* Orange Badge Scheme

**cynllun teithio lleol**, *eg.* (cynlluniau teithio lleol), local travel scheme

**cynorthwy-ydd**, *eg.* (cynorthwywyr), befriender

**cynteddol**, *ans.* vestibular

**cysgodi**, *be.* mask

**cystrawen**, *eb.* (cystrawennau), syntax

**cytsain**, *eb.* (cytseiniaid), consonant

# ch

**chwyddwydr**, *eg.* (chwyddwydrau), magnifier

# d

**dall**, *ans.* blind

**dallineb**, *eg.* blindness

**damweiniol**, *ans.* adventitious

**dannedd isaf**, *ell.* lower teeth

**dant**, *eg.* (dannedd), tooth

**dargludiad drwy'r asgwrn**, *eg.* bone conduction

**darllen gwefusau**, *be.* lipread

**darparu (ar gyfer)**, *be.* provide (for)

**darparwr gwasanaeth**, *eg.* (darparwyr gwasanaeth), service provider

**datganiad**, *eg.* (datganiadau), statement

**dealltwriaeth**, *eg.* comprehension

**deallusrwydd**, *eg.* intelligence

**defnyddiwr gwasanaeth**, *eg.* (defnyddwyr gwasanaeth), service user

**deheuig**, *ans.* dextrous

**deheurwydd**, *eg.* dexterity

**deillion (y)**, *ell.* blind (the) [*Cyngor Cymru i'r Deillion. Cymdeithas Deillion Gogledd Cymru. / Wales Council for the Blind. North Wales Society for the Blind.*]

**deintiol**, *ans.* dental

**dementia**, *eg.* dementia

**deunydd boglynnog**, *eg.* embossed communications

**deusill**, *ans.* bisyllabic

**diferion**, *ell.* drops

**diffyg clyw**, *eg.* hearing loss

**diffyg clyw dargludol**, *eg.* conductive hearing loss

**diffyg clyw dargludol**, *eg.* conductive hearing loss

**diffyg synhwyraidd**, *eg.* (diffygion synhwyraidd), sensory deficit

**diofalwch**, *eg.* negligence

**dirnadaeth**, *eg.* perception [*Canfyddiad golau'n unig / Light perception only.*]

**dirywiad**, *eg.* degeneration

**diwylliant y byddar**, *eg.* deaf culture

**dolen glyw**, *eb.* (dolenni clyw), loop system

**drwm y glust**, *eg.* (drymiau clustiau), eardrum

**dryslyd**, *ans.* confused

**dryswch**, *eg.* confusion

**dwywefusol**, *ans.* bilabial

## e

**eingion (y glust)**, *eb.* (eingionau (clustiau)), incus

**eithriedig (rhag)**, *ans.* exempt (from) [*Mae e'n eithriedig rhag... / He is exempt from...*]

**epiglotig**, *ans.* epiglottic

**epiglotis**, *eg.* (epiglotisau), epiglottis

**esgeulustod**, *eg.* negligence

# f

**festibwlar**, *ans.* vestibular

**fideo â disgrifiad lleisiol**, *ebg.* (fideos â disgrifiad lleisiol), audio-described video

# ff

**ffaryncs**, *eg.* (ffaryncsau), pharynx

**ffenestr gron**, *eb.* (ffenestri crwn), round window

**ffenestr hirgron**, *eb.* (ffenestri hirgrwn), oval window

**ffi**, *eb.* (ffioedd), fee

**ffilm â disgrifiad lleisiol**, *eb.* (ffilmiau â disgrifiad lleisiol), audio-described film

**ffisiotherapydd**, *eg.* (ffisiotherapyddion), physiotherapist

**ffocysu**, *be.* focus

**ffon dywys**, *eb.* (ffyn tywys), guide cane

**ffon hir**, *eb.* (ffyn hir), long cane

**ffonetig**, *ans.* phonetic

**ffonolegol**, *ans.* phonological

**ffotoffobig**, *ans.* photophobic

**ffrithiol**, *ans.* fricative

**ffrithiolen**, *eb.* (ffrithiolion), fricative

**ffrwydrol**, *ans.* plosive

**ffrwydrolyn**, *eg.* (ffrwydrolion), plosive

## g

**geireg**, *eb.* lexis

**geiregol**, *ans.* lexical

**geirfa**, *eb.* (geirfaoedd), lexis

**geiriadurol**, *ans.* lexical

**geiriol**, *ans.* verbal

**glotis**, *eg.* (glotisau), glottis

**godre'r glust**, *eg.* (godreon y glust / godreon clustiau), auricle

**gofal cartref**, *eg.* home care

**gofal cymunedol**, *eg.* community care

**gofal dydd**, *eg.* day care

**gofal nos**, *eg.* night care

**gofal pedair awr ar hugain**, *eg.* twenty four hour care

**gofal seibiant**, *eg.* respite care

**gofal yn y gymuned**, *eg.* community care

**golwg agos**, *eg.* near vision

**golwg aneglur**, *eg.* blurred vision

**golwg canolog**, *eg.* central vision

**golwg deulygad**, *eg.* binocular vision

**golwg gwan**, *eg.* low vision

**golwg niwlog**, *eg.* blurred vision

**golwg pell**, *eg.* distance vision

**golwg twnel**, *eg.* tunnel vision

**golwg ymylol**, *eg.* peripheral vision

**golwg yn pylu**, *be.* sight fading

**gorfannol**, *ans.* alveolar

**gorfant**, *eg.* (gorfannau), alveolar ridge

**goslef**, *eb.* (goslefau), intonation

**gosod**, *be.* install [*Gosod llinell ffôn. / Install a telephone line.*]

**gostyngiad**, *eg.* (gostyngiadau), reduction

**gromed**, *eb.* (gromedaau), grommett

**grüp cefnogi'r byddar**, *eg.* (grwpiau cefnogi'r byddar), hard of hearing support group

**gwaethygiad**, *eg.* deterioration

**gwaethygu**, *be.* deteriorate

**gwahaniaethu lliwiau**, *be.* colour contrast, differentiate colours [*Mae'r dyn yn gallu gwahaniaethu lliwiau. / The man can differentiate colours.*]

**gwarthol**, *eb.* (gwarthaflau), stapes

**gwasanaeth darllenwr personol**, *eb.* (gwasanaethau darllenwr personol), personal reader service

**gwasanaeth gwarchod nos**, *eb.* night sitting service

**gweddill clyw**, *eg.* residual hearing

**gweddill golwg**, *eg.* residual sight

**gweflog**, *ans.* labial

**gwefus**, *eb.* (gwefusau), lip

**gwefus isaf**, *eb.* lower lip

**gwefus-ddarllen**, *be.* lipread

**gwefus-ddarlenydd**, *eg.* (gwefus-ddarllenwyr), lipreader

**gwefus-ddeintiol**, *ans.* labiodental

**gwefusol**, *ans.* labial

**gweithiwr cefnogol**, *eg.* (gweithwyr cefnogol), support worker

**gwelliant golwg**, *eg.* (gwelliannau golwg), vision enhancement

**gwirfoddolwr**, *eg.* (gwirfoddolwyr), volunteer

**gwrthgyferbyniad lliw**, *eg.* (gwrthgyferbyniadau lliw), colour contrast

**gwyddonydd awdiolegol**, *eg.* (gwyddonwyr awdiolegol), audiological scientist

**gwyddor floc**, *eb.* block alphabet

**gwyddor y bysedd**, *eb.* manual alphabet

## **h**

**haen**, *eb.* (haenau), layer

**hawl**, *eb.* (hawliau), entitlement

**hawlydd**, *eg.* (hawlyddion), claimant

**hir ei olwg / ei golwg**, *ans.* (hir eu golwg), far sighted  
[*Mae e'n hir ei olwg. Mae hi'n hir ei golwg. Maen nhw'n hir eu golwg. / He is far sighted. She is far sighted. They are far sighted.*]

**hwyluso**, *be.* facilitate

**hwylusydd**, *eg.* (hwyluswyr), facilitator

## • **i**

**Iaith Arwyddion Prydain**, *eb.* British Sign Language

**iaith ddryslyd**, *eb.* deviant (disordered) language

**iaith ohiriedig**, *eg.* delayed language

**incws**, *ebg.* (incysau), incus

**isel**, *ans.* depressed [*Rwy'n isel fy ysbryd. Mae'r ferch yn isel ei hysbryd. / I'm depressed. The girl is depressed.*]

**iselder (ysbryd)**, *eg.* depression

## **I**

**labyrinth**, *eb.* (labyrinthau), labyrinth

**laryngectomi**, *eg.* (laryngectomiau), laryngectomy

**laryngoscop**, *eg.* (laryngoscopau), laryngoscope

**lens gyffwrdd, eb.** (lensys cyffwrdd), contact lens

**Lwfans Anabledd Difrifol, eg.** Severe Disablement Allowance

**Lwfans Byw i'r Anabl, eg.** Disability Living Allowance

**Lwfans Gweini, eg.** Attendance Allowance

**Lwfans Gweithio i'r Anabl, eg.** Disability Working Allowance

**Lwfans Treth Incwm Arbennig, eg.** Special Income Tax Allowance

## ll

**llachar, ans.** bright

**llafaredd, eg.** oralism

**llafariad, eb.** (llafariaid), vowel

**llais, eg.** (lleisiau), voice

**llawdriniaeth, eb.** (llawdriniaethau), operation

**llety, eg.** (lletyau), accommodation

**llid, eg.** inflammation

**llid y breuant**, *eg.* (llidiau'r breuant), laryngitis

**llid y droellfa**, *eg.* (llidiau'r droellfa), labyrinthitis

**llid y feudag**, *eg.* (llidiau'r feudag), laryngitis

**llid y ffaryncs**, *eg.* pharyngitis

**llid y glust**, *eg.* otitis media

**llid y glust allanol**, *eg.* otitis externa

**llid y mastoid**, *eg.* mastoiditis

**llid y sefnig**, *eg.* pharyngitis

**llid y tafodig**, *eg.* uvulitis

**lliwddallineb**, *eg.* colour blindness

**llwybr geneuol**, *eg.* (llwybrau geneuol), oral tract

**llwybr llafar**, *eg.* (llwybrau llafar), speech tract

**llwybr yr anadl**, *eg.* (llwybrau'r anadl), air passage

## m

**macwla**, *eg.* (macwlau), macula

**maes gwelediad**, *eg.* (meysydd gwelediad), field of vision, visual field

**masgiad**, *eg.* masking

**mastoid**, *ans.* mastoid

**mastoid**, *eg.* mastoid

**meddyg awdiolegol**, *eg.* (meddygon awdiolegol),  
audiological physician

**meicroffon**, *eg.* (meicroffonau), microphone

**mewnblaniad cochlear**, *eg.* (mewnblaniadau cochlear),  
cochlear implant

**mewnblaniad y droellen**, *eg.* (mewnblaniadau'r droellen),  
cochlear implant

**morthwyl (y glust)**, *eg.* (morthwylion (clustiau)), malleus

**mowld y glust**, *eg.* (mowlidiau clustiau), earmould

**mud a byddar**, *ans.* deaf mute

**mudandod byddar**, *eg.* deaf mutism

**mynedfa'r glust allanol**, *eb.* external ear canal

**mynediad**, *eg.* access

**mynegi ei hun**, *be.* communicate [*Mae e/hi'n mynegi ei hun yn dda. Maen nhw'n mynegi eu hunain yn dda. / He/she communicates well. They communicate well.*]

**mynegiant wynebol**, *eg.* (mynegiannau wynebol), facial expression

**mynychder**, *eg.* incidence

**mynychter**, *eg.* prevalence

**myringoplasti**, *eg.* myringoplasty

**myringotomi**, *eg.* myringotomy

## n

**nam**, *eg.* impairment

**nam ar y clyw**, *eg.* impaired hearing

**nam ar y golwg**, *eg.* impaired sight

**nam clywedol**, *eg.* impaired hearing

**nam gweledol**, *eg.* impaired sight

**nam synhwyraidd**, *eg.* sensory deficit

**nerf clywed**, *eg.* (nerfau clywed), cochlear nerve

**nerf y clyw**, *eg.* (nerfau'r clyw), auditory nerve, cochlear nerve

**newrolegol**, *ans.* neurological

**niwed**, *eg.* (niweidion), injury

**niwlog**, *ans.* blurred, hazy, indistinct

**nosddallineb**, *eg.* night blindness

# 0

**ochrol**, *ans.* lateral

**oediad iaith**, *eg.* delayed language

**oedrannus**, *ans.* old

**offeryn**, *eg.* (offer), instrument

**offthalmolegydd ymgynghorol**, *eg.* (offthalmolegwyr ymgynghorol), ophthalmic consultant

**olrhain discwrs parhaus**, *be.* continuous discourse tracking

**organ Corti**, *eb.* organ of Corti

**organau llafar**, *ell.* organs of speech

**osicl**, *eg.* (osiclaud), ossicle

**otalgia**, *eg.* otalgia

**otitis externa**, *eg.* otitis externa

**otitis media**, *eg.* otitis media

**otosclerosis**, *eg.* otosclerosis

# p

**pediatregydd**, *eg.* (pediatregwyr), paediatrician

**peirianwaith yr anadl**, *eg.* (peirianweithiau'r anadl), air mechanism

**penglog**, *eg.* (penglogau), skull

**pennaeth canolfan adnoddau**, *eg.* (penaethiaid canolfannau adnoddau), resource centre principal officer

**penodol**, *ans.* specific

**penysgafnder**, *eb.* vertigo

**perfformiad â disgrifiad lleisiol**, *eg.* (perfformiadau â disgrifiad lleisiol), audio-described performance

**peri**, *be.* cause [*Beth sy'n peri i hyn ddigwydd? / What makes this happen?*]

**perilymff**, *eg.* perilymph

**piben wynt**, *eb.* (pibau gwynt), trachea

**pigyn yn y glust / pigyn clust (G.)**, *eg.* earache [*Mae ganddi bigyn clust. / She has earache.*]

**pilen**, *eb.* (pilennau), cataract

**pilen fasilar**, *eb.* (pilenni basilar), basilar membrane

**pinna**, *eg.* (pinnâu), pinna

**poen clust**, *eg.* otalgia

**pragmatig**, *ans.* pragmatic

**prawf cydweithiol**, *eg.* (profion cydweithiol), co-operative test

**prawf golwg**, *eg.* (profion golwg), sight test

**prawf gormodedd isel**, *eg.* (profion gormodedd isel), low redundancy test

**prawf modd**, *eg.* (profion modd), means test

**prawf perfformiad**, *eg.* (profion perfformiad), performance test

**prawf tynnu sylw**, *eg.* (profion tynnu sylw), distraction test

**prawf ysgrinio**, *eg.* (profion ysgrinio), screening test

**premiwm**, *eg.* (premiymau), premium

**Premiwm Anabledd**, *eg.* (Premiymau Anabledd), Disability Premium

**Premiwm Gofalwr/aig**, *eg.* (Premiymau Gofalwr/aig), Carer's Premium

**Premiwm Plentyn Anabl**, *eg.* (Premiymau Plentyn Anabl), Disabled Child Premium

**pryd ar glud**, *eg.* meals on wheels

**pwysedd**, *eg.* (pwyseddau), pressure

**pwysedd yr anadl**, *eg.* air pressure

**pylu**, *be.* fade

## r

**retina rydd**, *ebg.* (retinâu rhydd), detached retina

## rh

**rhannol ddall**, *ans.* partially blind

**rhannol fyddar**, *ans.* partially deaf

**rhedlif clust**, *eg.* ear discharge

**rhoi**, *be.* administer [*Rhoi diferion.* / *Administer drops.* ]

**rhwystriant**, *eg.* (rhwystriannau), impedance

**rhywun / person a golwg ganddo / ganddi**, (pobl a golwg ganddynt), sighted person

**rhywun / person sy'n gallu gweld**, (pobl sy'n gallu gweld), sighted person

# S

**sain barhaol ddiffrihiad, eb.** (seiniau parhaol diffrihiad), frictionless continuant

**sain dawdd, eb.** (seiniau tawdd), liquid (sound)

**sain ddwywefusol, eb.** (seiniau dwywefusol), bilabial (sound)

**sain drwynol, eb.** (trwynolion, seiniau trwynol), nasal (sound)

**sain eneuol, eb.** (seiniau geneuol), oral sound

**sain ffrithiol, eb.** (seiniau ffrithiol), fricative

**sain lafar, eb.** (seiniau llafar), speech sound

**sain ochrol, eb.** (seiniau ochrol), lateral (sound)

**sbectol ddynwared, eb.** (sbectols/au dynwared), simulation spectacles

**sbectol efelychu, eb.** (sbectols/au efelychu), simulation spectacles

**sefnig, eg.** (sefnigau), pharynx

**sefnigol, ans.** pharyngeal [also *ffaryngeal*]

**sefydliad, eg.** (sefydliadau), institute, institution [*Sefydliad y Deillion Caerdydd Corff.*]

**sefydliadedig**, *ans.* institutionalised

**sefydliadoli**, *be.* institutionalise

**seiciatrig**, *ans.* psychiatric

**seinegol**, *ans.* phonetic

**seinyddiaethol**, *ans.* phonological

**semanteg**, *eb.* semantics

**semantig**, *ans.* semantic

**sgiliau beunyddiol**, *ell.* daily living skills

**sgiliau bob dydd**, *ell.* daily living skills

**sglerosis y glust**, *eg.* otosclerosis

**sgor gwahaniaethu uchaf**, *eg.* (sgoriau gwahaniaethu uchaf), maximum discrimination score

**sillaf**, *eb.* (sillafau), syllable

**sillafu â'r bysedd**, *be.* finger spelling

**stereoteip**, *eg.* (stereoteipiau), stereotype

**sün yn y glust**, *eg.* tinnitus

**swits cynnau / diffodd**, *eg.* (switsis cynnau / diffodd), on/off switch

**swyddog datblygu**, *eg.* (swyddogion datblygu),  
development officer

**sylw yn ystod y nos**, *eg.* attention during the night

**symbolaidd**, *ans.* symbolic

**symudedd**, *eg.* mobility

**symudol**, *ans.* mobile

**syndrom**, *eg.* (syndromau), syndrome

## t

**taflod**, *eb.* (taflodydd), palate

**taflod dor**, *eb.* (taflodydd tor), cleft palate

**taflod feddal**, *eb.* (taflodydd meddal), soft palate

**taflod galed**, *eb.* (taflodydd caled), hard palate

**taflod hollt**, *eb.* (taflodydd hollt), cleft palate

**tafladol**, *ans.* palatal

**tafodig**, *eg.* (tafodigau), uvula

**tafodigol**, *ans.* uvular

**tawdd**, *ans.* liquid

**technegydd awdiolegol**, *eg.* (technegwyr awdiolegol), audiological technician

**teclyn**, *eg.* (teclynnau), instrument

**teclyn clyw**, *eg.* (teclynnau clyw), hearing aid

**tinitus**, *eg.* tinnitus

**tiwb Eustachio**, *eg.* Eustachian tube

**tôn bur**, *eb.* (tonau pur), pure tone

**tonyddiaeth**, *eb.* intonation

**traul**, *eb.* (treuliau), cost

**trawma**, *eg.* (trawmâu), trauma

**triniaeth**, *eb.* (triniaethau), treatment

**troellfa**, *eb.* (troellfeydd), labyrinth

**troellfaol**, *ans.* labyrinthine

**trothwy**, *eg.* (trothwyon), threshold

**trothwy clyw**, *eg.* hearing threshold

**trothwy llafar**, *eg.* (trothwyon llafar), speech reception threshold

**trum gorfant**, *eg.* (trumiau gorfant), alveolar ridge

**trwydded**, *eb.* (trwyddedau), licence

**trwyddedig**, *ans.* licensed

**trwynol**, *ans.* nasal

**tryloyw**, *ans.* transparent

**tympan y glust**, *eg.* (tympanau clustiau), eardrum

**tywyll**, *ans.* blind

## th

**therapydd**, *eg.* (therapyddion), therapist

**therapydd clyw**, *eg.* (therapyddion clyw), hearing therapist

**therapydd galwedigaethol**, *eg.* (therapyddion galwedigaethol), occupational therapist

**therapydd lleferydd**, *eg.* (therapyddion lleferydd), speech therapist

## u

**uwchlynol**, *ans.* pharyngeal [*ffaryngeal*]

# W

**wedi drysu**, *ans.* confused

**wedi ei eithrio (rhag)**, *ans.* (wedi eu heithrio) exempt (from) [Maen nhw wedi eu heithrio rhag .... / *They are exempt from ....*]

**wfwla**, *eg.* (wfwlau), uvula

**wtrigl**, *eg.* (wtriglau), utricle

# y

**y bendro**, *eb.* vertigo

**ymadrodd cyflwyno**, *eg.* (ymadroddion cyflwyno), carrier phrase

**ymarferol**, *ans.* pragmatic

**ymdoddi**, *be.* integrate

**ymgyngori**, *be.* consult

**ymgyngorydd anabledd**, *eg.* (ymgyngorwyr anabledd), disability adviser

**yn clywed ond ychydig**, *be.* residual hearing

**yn gweld ond ychydig**, *be.* residual sight

**ynganiad**, *eg.* (ynganiadau), pronunciation

**ynganiad**, *eg.* (ynganiadau), articulation

**ynysu synhwyradd**, *eg.* sensory deprivation

**ysbyty llygaid**, *eg.* (ysbytai llygaid), eye hospital

**ysgyfaint**, *ell.* lung [*Un o'r ysgyfaint... /A lung...*]

**ystyreg**, *eb.* semantics

**ystyregol**, *ans.* semantic